

FIG. 1. **Left:** The average  $\langle \tilde{r} \rangle$  for system sizes  $N = 12, 14, 16, 18,$  and  $20$  plotted against number of T gates inserted in between  $U_{\text{CL}}$  and  $U'_{\text{CL}}$ . The vertical orange dotted line signals the values of  $\langle \tilde{r} \rangle$  for different system sizes when  $n_T = 4$ . **Right:** The average  $\langle \tilde{r} \rangle$  at fixed  $n_T = 4$  plotted against different system sizes  $1/N$ .

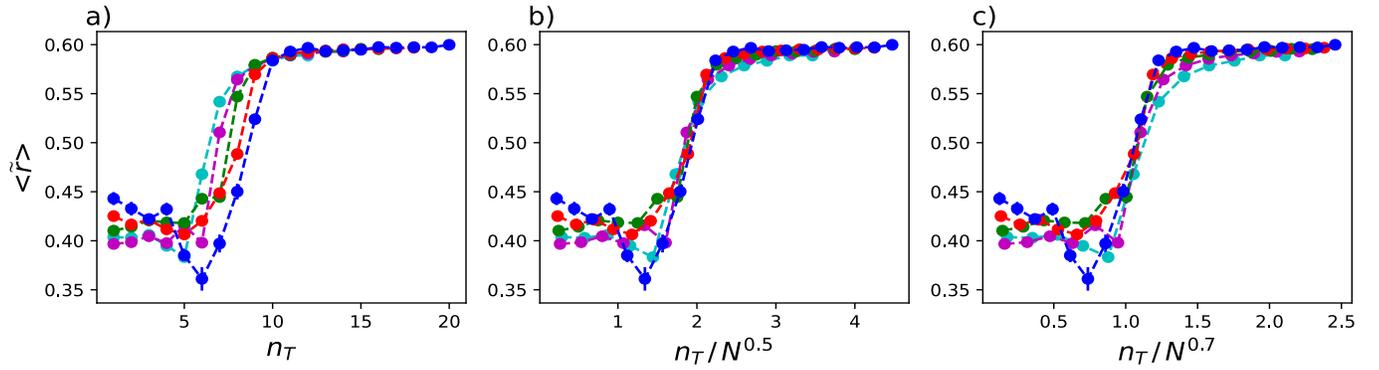


FIG. 2. Data collected the case when  $U'_{\text{CL}} = U_{\text{CL}}^{-1}$ . a) The average  $\langle \tilde{r} \rangle$  for system sizes  $N = 12, 14, 16, 18,$  and  $20$  plotted against number of T gates inserted,  $n_T$ . b) The average  $\langle \tilde{r} \rangle$  for different system sizes fitted against  $n_T/N^\alpha$ , with  $\alpha = 0.5$ , and c)  $\alpha = 0.7$ .